A partial list of references for spinal injury assessment and treatment

Is spine immobilization helpful?


Problems associated with prehospital spinal immobilization


Kwan I, Robert I. On behalf of the WHO prehospital trauma care steering committee. Spinal immobilization for trauma patients. 2003(3)


Dini K, Bertone M, Romanelli M. Prevention and management of pressure ulcers. Dermatologic Therapy 2006; 296(8):974-984


**Cervical collar issues**


Penetrating trauma and immobilization


Brown BB, Bankey PE, et al. Prehospital spinal immobilization does not appear to be beneficial and may complicate care following gunshot injury to the torso. J Trauma. 2009; 67:774-778

Kaups K, Davis JW: Patients with gunshot wounds to the head do not need cervical spine immobilization and evaluation. J Trauma. 1998, 44:865-867


Connell RA, Graham CA, Munro PT. Is spinal immobilisation necessary for all patients sustaining isolated penetrating trauma? Injury 2003;34:912-4

Prehospital personnel spine injury assessment ability

Goth P. Spine injury, clinical criteria for assessment and management. 1994 Augusta ME, Medical Care Development Publishing


**Backboard comparison with vacuum mattress**


**Other/ miscellaneous immobilization issues**


