

**Infant Mortality Rates (per 1,000 Live Births)
Confidence Intervals, and Counts, Alameda County, 1990-2000**

YEAR	Rate	95% Confidence Interval		Infant Deaths	Live Births
		Lower	Upper		
1990	8.8	7.6	10.0	206	23,315
1991	7.7	6.6	8.8	178	23,146
1992	7.3	6.2	8.4	166	22,647
1993	6.4	5.4	7.5	141	21,910
1994	6.4	5.3	7.5	137	21,460
1995	5.6	4.6	6.7	115	20,441
1996	5.9	4.9	7.0	122	20,659
1997	6.0	5.0	7.1	125	20,761
1998	5.1	4.1	6.1	107	20,907
1999	5.3	4.3	6.3	109	20,475
2000	4.6	3.7	5.5	103	22,164

**Percent Low Birth Weight, Confidence Intervals, and Counts,
Alameda County, 1990-2001**

YEAR	Percent LBW	95% Confidence Interval		Number LBW	Live Births
		Lower	Upper		
1990	6.6	6.3	7.0	1,547	23,315
1991	7.2	6.9	7.5	1,665	23,146
1992	7.2	6.8	7.5	1,625	22,647
1993	6.8	6.4	7.1	1,484	21,910
1994	7.5	7.1	7.8	1,600	21,460
1995	7.0	6.6	7.3	1,423	20,441
1996	7.0	6.6	7.3	1,439	20,659
1997	6.9	6.6	7.3	1,439	20,761
1998	7.2	6.8	7.5	1,503	20,907
1999	6.5	6.2	6.9	1,338	20,475
2000	6.7	6.4	7.1	1,490	22,164
2001	7.1	6.8	7.4	1,560	21,995

**Percent Receiving First Trimester Prenatal Care
Confidence Intervals, and Counts, Alameda County, 1990-2001**

YEAR	Percent PNC	95% Confidence Interval		Number PNC	Live Births
		Lower	Upper		
1990	82.0	81.5	82.5	19,121	23,315
1991	82.8	82.3	83.3	19,172	23,146
1992	84.2	83.7	84.7	19,075	22,647
1993	84.4	83.9	84.9	18,500	21,910
1994	85.3	84.8	85.8	18,304	21,460
1995	86.3	85.8	86.8	17,645	20,441
1996	87.0	86.6	87.5	17,982	20,659
1997	87.8	87.3	88.2	18,228	20,761
1998	86.8	86.4	87.3	18,156	20,907
1999	87.5	87.0	87.9	17,910	20,475
2000	88.6	88.1	89.0	19,631	22,164
2001	89.2	88.8	89.6	19,614	21,995

**Teen Birth Rates (per 1,000 Females Age 15-19)
Confidence Intervals, and Counts, Alameda County, 1990-2001**

YEAR	Rate	95% Confidence Interval		Teen Births	Teen Pop
		Lower	Upper		
1990	55.7	53.4	58.1	2,177	39,074
1991	55.0	52.7	57.3	2,183	39,665
1992	54.9	52.7	57.2	2,212	40,256
1993	50.2	48.0	52.3	2,049	40,847
1994	46.2	44.1	48.2	1,913	41,438
1995	46.8	44.8	48.9	1,968	42,030
1996	42.9	40.9	44.9	1,828	42,621
1997	41.1	39.2	43.0	1,777	43,212
1998	40.1	38.2	42.0	1,756	43,803
1999	35.9	34.2	37.7	1,595	44,394
2000	37.7	35.9	39.5	1,694	44,985
2001	34.5	32.8	36.2	1,573	45,576

**Infant Mortality Rates (per 1,000 Live Births) by Race/Ethnicity
Confidence Intervals, and Counts, Alameda County, 2000**

Race/Ethnicity	Rate	95% Confidence Interval		Infant Deaths	Live Births
		Lower	Upper		
Total	4.6	3.7	5.5	103	22,164
White	3.7	2.2	5.1	24	6,575
African American	8.5	5.3	11.7	27	3,183
Latino	4.0	2.4	5.6	25	6,270
Asian	**			16	5,405
American Indian/Alaskan Native	**			0	53
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	**			3	177
Two or More Races	**			7	358
Unknown/ Other	**			1	143

**Percent Low Birth Weight by Race/Ethnicity and Age
Confidence Intervals, and Counts, Alameda County, 2000-2001 Average**

	Percent	95% Confidence Interval		Number LBW	Live Births
		Lower	Upper		
Total	6.9	6.6	7.3	1,525	22,079
Race/Ethnicity					
White	5.3	4.8	5.9	343	6,407
African American	12.4	11.3	13.6	390	3,142
Latino	5.5	5.0	6.1	348	6,335
Asian	7.2	6.5	7.9	389	5,401
American Indian/Alaskan Native	**	2.3	17.8	4	57
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	**	3.2	10.2	12	205
Two or More Races	8.3	5.8	11.9	30	358
Unknown/ Other	**	3.3	11.1	11	177
Age Group					
19 and under	9.4	8.4	10.4	156	1,662
20-34	6.4	6.1	6.7	1,034	16,165
35 and older	7.9	7.3	8.5	335	4,252

**Percent Receiving First Trimester Prenatal Care by Race/Ethnicity and Age
Confidence Intervals, and Counts, Alameda County, 2000-2001**

	Percent	95% Confidence Interval		Early PNC	Live Births
		Lower	Upper		
Total	88.9	88.6	89.2	19622	22,079
Race/Ethnicity					
White	93.6	93.0	94.2	5,996	6,407
African American	86.9	85.7	88.1	2,731	3,142
Latino	84.8	83.9	85.6	5,370	6,335
Asian	90.3	89.5	91.1	4,878	5,401
American Indian/Alaskan Native	87.7	75.7	94.5	50	57
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	73.2	66.5	79.0	150	205
Two or More Races	86.1	81.6	89.1	307	358
Unknown/ Other	80.5	74.1	86.2	143	177
Age Group					
19 and under	76.4	74.9	77.8	1,270	1,662
20 -34	89.2	88.8	89.5	14,414	16,165
35 and older	92.6	92.0	93.2	3,938	4,252

**Teen Birth Rates (per 1,000 Females Age 15-19) by Race/Ethnicity
Confidence Intervals, and Counts, Alameda County, 2000-2001 Average**

Race/Ethnicity	Rate	95% Confidence Interval		Teen Births	Female Pop
		Lower	Upper		
Total	36.3	34.6	38.1	1,634	44,985
White	13.9	12.0	15.8	200	14,406
African American	63.9	58.1	69.6	470	7,360
Latino	73.9	68.7	79.1	768	10,395
Asian	12.7	10.4	14.9	122	9,623
American Indian/Alaskan Native	**			4	176
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	**			17	376
Two or More Races	18.2	12.9	23.5	45	2,470
Unknown/ Other	**			9	179

** Rates were not calculated due to small numbers (<20).

Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Alameda County, 1990-2000

Death from All Causes		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	916.0	897.5	934.6	9614
1991	915.1	896.8	933.4	9787
1992	871.3	853.6	888.9	9499
1993	881.6	864.0	899.2	9802
1994	858.8	841.6	876.0	9715
1995	857.3	840.2	874.3	9872
1996	825.5	808.9	842.0	9625
1997	803.7	787.5	819.9	9518
1998	813.9	797.7	830.1	9760
1999	803.6	787.7	819.6	9809
2000	789.2	773.5	804.9	9805

Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Alameda County, 1990-1998

Diabetes		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	14.6	12.2	16.9	153
1991	16.1	13.7	18.5	175
1992	15.2	12.9	17.5	166
1993	16.8	14.4	19.2	187
1994	19.4	16.8	22.0	219
1995	22.9	20.1	25.7	261
1996	22.8	20.1	25.6	266
1997	21.3	18.6	23.9	253
1998	21.0	18.4	23.6	251

Coronary Heart Disease		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	251.1	241.2	261.0	2504
1991	231.8	222.4	241.2	2354
1992	219.5	210.5	228.5	2289
1993	221.1	212.1	230.1	2337
1994	216.3	207.5	225.1	2340
1995	214.2	205.6	222.9	2367
1996	207.3	198.9	215.7	2334
1997	194.6	186.5	202.6	2235
1998	200.0	191.9	208.2	2339

Stroke		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	74.6	69.1	80.0	732
1991	76.6	71.2	82.0	771
1992	74.8	69.5	80.1	770
1993	71.2	66.1	76.3	753
1994	68.9	64.0	73.9	744
1995	69.0	64.1	73.9	766
1996	66.5	61.8	71.3	750
1997	68.6	63.8	73.4	786
1998	68.0	63.2	72.7	793

Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Alameda County, 1990-1998 (cont.)

All Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	212.5	203.7	221.3	2258
1991	215.9	207.0	224.7	2322
1992	210.6	201.9	219.2	2296
1993	210.0	201.4	218.5	2338
1994	199.3	191.0	207.5	2251
1995	201.1	192.9	209.4	2302
1996	192.4	184.4	200.4	2238
1997	186.2	178.4	194.0	2203
1998	184.1	176.4	191.8	2210

Lung Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	56.9	52.4	61.5	613
1991	57.8	53.2	62.3	627
1992	54.1	49.7	58.4	598
1993	61.4	56.8	66.0	687
1994	52.6	48.3	56.8	595
1995	57.2	52.8	61.6	653
1996	52.6	48.4	56.8	607
1997	49.5	45.5	53.5	582
1998	47.4	43.4	51.3	564

Breast Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	34.2	29.4	38.9	205
1991	32.7	28.1	37.3	197
1992	29.6	25.3	33.8	185
1993	30.3	26.0	34.6	193
1994	27.7	23.6	31.7	180
1995	24.9	21.1	28.7	165
1996	28.7	24.6	32.7	193
1997	26.2	22.3	30.1	178
1998	27.3	23.4	31.2	191

Prostate Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	37.1	30.7	43.6	139
1991	40.9	34.2	47.7	153
1992	45.4	38.3	52.4	170
1993	45.4	38.6	52.2	181
1994	33.6	27.8	39.4	136
1995	36.5	30.6	42.5	150
1996	39.3	33.1	45.4	161
1997	36.9	31.0	42.7	157
1998	33.1	27.6	38.7	140

Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Alameda County, 1990-1998 (cont.)

Unintentional Injury		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	27.9	24.9	31.0	341
1991	30.9	27.7	34.0	385
1992	26.6	23.7	29.5	334
1993	27.7	24.8	30.6	364
1994	27.6	24.7	30.5	359
1995	28.9	25.9	31.8	380
1996	25.0	22.3	27.7	334
1997	22.8	20.3	25.4	308
1998	25.0	22.3	27.7	337

Motor Vehicle Crashes		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	11.2	9.3	13.0	146
1991	10.9	9.1	12.7	144
1992	9.8	8.1	11.5	126
1993	8.0	6.4	9.5	111
1994	8.7	7.1	10.3	116
1995	9.5	7.9	11.2	130
1996	7.8	6.3	9.3	105
1997	7.2	5.8	8.6	100
1998	7.7	6.2	9.2	106

Homicide		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	13.7	11.7	15.6	192
1991	14.9	12.9	17.0	210
1992	15.2	13.1	17.3	214
1993	13.6	11.6	15.5	196
1994	13.1	11.2	15.0	192
1995	12.6	10.8	14.5	186
1996	10.2	8.6	11.9	151
1997	10.7	9.0	12.4	157
1998	7.5	6.1	8.9	110

Suicide		95% Confidence Interval		Total Deaths
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	10.7	8.9	12.5	138
1991	11.4	9.5	13.3	143
1992	10.6	8.8	12.4	137
1993	11.5	9.6	13.3	151
1994	10.5	8.8	12.3	140
1995	11.3	9.5	13.1	153
1996	9.4	7.8	11.1	129
1997	10.4	8.7	12.1	144
1998	10.1	8.4	11.8	137

Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Alameda County, 1999-2000 Average*

Death from All Causes		95% Confidence Interval		Average Annual Deaths
	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total Population	789.9	774.2	805.6	9807
Males	946.7	919.2	974.2	4794
Females	675.2	656.4	694.0	5013
Whites	822.8	801.6	844.0	5877
African Americans	1156.5	1106.1	1206.8	2056
Hispanics	651.0	601.1	700.9	763
Asians	494.9	462.9	526.8	991
Native Americans	847.5	575.8	1203.0	31
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	1293.3	965.9	1696.0	52
Two or more races	103.6	71.3	145.5	33

Asthma		95% Confidence Interval		Average Annual Deaths
	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total Population	2.5	1.7	3.5	32
Males	**			14
Females	**			18
Whites	**			7
African Americans	**			11
Hispanics	**			3
Asians	**			4
Native Americans	**			0
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			0
Two or more races	**			0

Diabetes		95% Confidence Interval		Average Annual Deaths
	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total Population	22.8	20.1	25.5	280
Males	26.3	21.7	30.8	134
Females	20.2	16.9	23.5	146
Whites	16.7	13.6	19.8	116
African Americans	49.3	39.4	60.9	86
Hispanics	34.6	24.6	47.3	39
Asians	16.5	11.3	23.3	32
Native Americans	**			1
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			1
Two or more races	**			1

* Counts by race/ethnicity are for 2000 only.
 ** Rates not calculated due to small numbers.

Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Alameda County, 1999-2000 Average* (cont.)

Coronary Heart Disease		95% Confidence Interval		Average Annual Deaths
	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total Population	188.5	180.7	196.2	2289
Males	230.0	216.2	243.8	1107
Females	156.0	147.1	165.0	1182
Whites	199.7	189.4	210.0	1461
African Americans	266.4	241.9	291.0	456
Hispanics	156.0	130.5	181.5	151
Asians	99.1	84.5	113.8	185
Native Americans	**			4
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			14
Two or more races	**			7

Stroke		95% Confidence Interval		Average Annual Deaths
	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total Population	70.5	65.7	75.2	854
Males	75.1	67.0	83.2	342
Females	67.6	61.7	73.5	512
Whites	68.6	62.6	74.6	508
African Americans	103.9	88.6	119.3	178
Hispanics	56.1	42.3	73.0	55
Asians	65.7	53.7	77.8	121
Native Americans	**			2
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			5
Two or more races	**			1

All Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Average Annual Deaths
	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total Population	190.4	182.7	198.2	2357
Males	228.3	214.9	241.7	1161
Females	167.7	158.2	177.3	1196
Whites	213.0	202.0	223.9	1472
African Americans	259.4	235.5	283.3	458
Hispanics	140.4	118.0	162.9	164
Asians	132.9	117.0	148.9	283
Native Americans	**			4
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			10
Two or more races	**			3
All others	**			1

* Counts by race/ethnicity are for 2000 only.
 ** Rates not calculated due to small numbers.

Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Alameda County, 1999-2000 Average* (cont.)

Lung Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Average
	Rate	Lower	Upper	Annual Deaths
Total Population	50.9	46.9	55.0	622
Males	63.6	56.5	70.6	324
Females	42.7	37.8	47.6	298
Whites	59.0	53.1	64.8	400
African Americans	70.9	58.4	83.3	126
Hispanics	33.0	23.2	45.5	37
Asians	31.1	24.0	39.7	64
Native Americans	**			0
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			4
Two or more races	**			2

Breast Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Average
	Rate	Lower	Upper	Annual Deaths
Total Females	26.9	23.1	30.7	195
White	34.5	28.5	40.4	132
African American	34.7	24.6	47.6	38
Hispanic	**			17
Asian	**			17
Native Americans	**			0
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			2
Two or more races	**			0

Prostate Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Average
	Rate	Lower	Upper	Annual Deaths
Males	30.2	25.1	35.4	135
White	27.4	21.5	34.5	73
African American	73.6	53.5	98.8	44
Hispanic	**			5
Asian	**			9
Native Americans	**			0
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			0
Two or more races	**			0

* Counts by race/ethnicity are for 2000 only.

** Rates not calculated due to small numbers.

Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Alameda County, 1999-2000 Average* (cont.)

Unintentional Injury		95% Confidence Interval		Average Annual Deaths
	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total Population	23.5	20.9	26.1	328
Males	31.8	27.3	36.2	211
Females	15.8	12.9	18.7	117
Whites	23.1	19.5	26.8	158
African Americans	32.7	25.4	41.5	68
Hispanics	21.7	15.9	28.9	46
Asians	19.0	14.0	25.3	47
Native Americans	**			0
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			3
Two or more races	**			6

Motor Vehicle Crash		95% Confidence Interval		Average Annual Deaths
	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total Population	7.3	5.9	8.7	104
Males	10.6	8.3	13.3	73
Females	4.3	2.9	6.1	31
Whites	6.6	4.8	8.9	43
African Americans	**			17
Hispanics	9.2	5.9	13.7	24
Asians	9.2	6.0	13.5	26
Native Americans	**			0
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			2
Two or more races	**			3

Homicide		95% Confidence Interval		Average Annual Deaths
	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total Population	7.2	5.8	8.6	109
Males	11.8	9.5	14.5	90
Females	2.5			19
Whites	**			14
African Americans	34.1	26.8	42.8	74
Hispanics	**			14
Asians	**			12
Native Americans	**			1
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			2
Two or more races	**			1

* Counts by race/ethnicity are for 2000 only.
 ** Rates not calculated due to small numbers.

Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Alameda County, 1999-2000 Average* (cont.)

Suicide	Rate	95% Confidence Interval		Average Annual Deaths
		Lower	Upper	
Total Population	7.8	6.3	9.2	111
Males	13.0	10.4	16.0	87
Females	3.2	2.1	4.8	24
Whites	9.7	7.5	12.3	66
African Americans	**			10
Hispanics	**			9
Asians	**			19
Native Americans	**			0
Nat. Haw. & Pac. Is.	**			2
Two or more races	**			1

* Counts by race/ethnicity are for 2000 only.

** Rates not calculated due to small numbers.

Age-Adjusted Cancer Incidence Rates, Alameda County, 1990-1999

Lung Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	75.9	70.7	81.1	824
1991	67.8	62.9	72.7	741
1992	74.3	69.2	79.4	826
1993	70.7	65.7	75.6	794
1994	64.8	60.1	69.5	738
1995	73.2	68.2	78.2	840
1996	63.5	59.0	68.1	740
1997	61.4	56.9	65.9	725
1998	61.9	57.5	66.4	742
1999	62.5	58.1	67.0	758

Breast Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	154.5	144.5	164.5	925
1991	151.0	141.2	160.8	926
1992	150.0	140.4	159.7	935
1993	136.6	127.5	145.7	871
1994	151.3	141.8	160.8	976
1995	150.8	141.4	160.2	991
1996	153.0	143.6	162.4	1020
1997	162.3	152.7	171.9	1106
1998	159.2	147.8	168.7	1103
1999	173.1	163.4	182.9	1215

Prostate Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
1990	139.1	127.4	150.8	588
1991	187.5	174.3	200.7	817
1992	198.0	184.4	211.4	873
1993	190.5	177.7	203.3	884
1994	180.1	167.7	192.5	845
1995	152.7	141.5	164.0	735
1996	149.4	138.4	160.5	729
1997	143.8	133.1	154.6	710
1998	149.0	138.3	159.7	761
1999	163.2	152.0	174.4	844

Age-Adjusted Cancer Incidence Rates, Alameda County, 1997-1999 Average

Lung Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Average
	Rate	Lower	Upper	Annual Number
Total*	62.0	57.5	66.4	742
Male	73.9	66.3	81.4	376
Female	53.9	43.6	64.1	366
African American	74.4	62.1	86.7	142
American Indian	**			1
Asian	37.0	28.2	45.8	69
Latino	39.4	28.4	50.5	50
White	67.7	61.6	73.9	463

Breast Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Average
	Rate	Lower	Upper	Annual Number
Total*	165.0	155.4	174.6	1141
African American	131.6	110.6	152.5	152
American Indian	**			2
Asian	119.6	99.6	139.7	139
Latino	108.4	67.0	164.7	81
White	186.6	172.8	200.3	716

Prostate Cancer		95% Confidence Interval		Average
	Rate	Lower	Upper	Annual Number
Total*	152.1	141.2	163.0	772
African American	188.8	157.5	220.1	144
American Indian	**			1
Asian	84.3	49.7	132.5	68
Latino	94.1	51.7	155.7	55
White	146.5	132.4	160.6	426

* Subgroups may not add to total due to missing values.

** Rates not calculated due to small numbers.

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rates, Alameda County, 1995-2000

Asthma, All Ages		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total				
1995	179.0	171.8	186.3	2367
1996	172.3	165.2	179.4	2295
1997	183.0	175.8	190.3	2464
1998	194.8	187.3	202.2	2634
1999	202.1	194.5	209.6	2785
2000	172.3	165.4	179.2	2400
Male				
1995	172.6	162.4	182.8	1124
1996	168.0	157.9	178.0	1104
1997	177.1	166.8	187.4	1177
1998	188.9	178.3	199.5	1258
1999	191.7	181.2	202.3	1302
2000	160.7	151.1	170.2	1111
Female				
1995	182.2	172.0	192.4	1243
1996	173.7	163.8	183.6	1191
1997	186.5	176.3	196.7	1287
1998	197.4	186.9	207.8	1376
1999	208.8	198.1	219.4	1483
2000	180.2	170.3	190.1	1289

Childhood Asthma (<age 15)		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total				
1995	415.5	391.9	439.2	1191
1996	365.4	343.3	387.4	1058
1997	411.3	388.1	434.6	1203
1998	416.5	393.2	439.8	1228
1999	441.0	417.2	464.8	1317
2000	403.8	381.2	426.5	1220
Male				
1995	526.5	489.3	563.7	771
1996	463.0	428.3	497.7	686
1997	513.8	477.5	550.2	768
1998	510.0	474.0	546.0	770
1999	552.3	515.0	589.6	844
2000	493.5	458.4	528.5	763
Female				
1995	299.6	270.9	328.2	420
1996	263.3	236.5	290.1	372
1997	304.1	275.5	332.7	435
1998	318.6	289.4	347.8	458
1999	324.5	295.3	353.8	473
2000	310.0	281.6	338.5	457

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rates, Alameda County, 1995-2000 (cont.)

Diabetes		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total				
1995	1043.7	1025.3	1062.2	12403
1996	1087.9	1069.1	1106.6	13082
1997	1112.1	1093.3	1130.9	13572
1998	1166.1	1147.0	1185.3	14403
1999	1220.1	1200.7	1239.6	15314
2000	1216.3	1197.0	1235.6	15492
Male				
1995	1073.5	1044.7	1102.4	5593
1996	1095.3	1066.4	1124.2	5791
1997	1085.9	1057.4	1114.5	5832
1998	1157.9	1128.7	1187.1	6317
1999	1230.8	1200.8	1260.8	6778
2000	1225.3	1195.7	1254.9	6886
Female				
1995	1029.5	1005.0	1054.0	6810
1996	1086.8	1061.8	1111.8	7291
1997	1138.5	1113.1	1163.9	7740
1998	1175.0	1149.4	1200.7	8086
1999	1223.1	1197.1	1249.2	8536
2000	1213.3	1187.5	1239.0	8606

Coronary Heart Disease		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total				
1995	1458.1	1435.9	1480.3	16699
1996	1529.6	1507.0	1552.1	17727
1997	1526.6	1504.2	1549.0	17955
1998	1550.5	1528.2	1572.9	18533
1999	1559.6	1537.3	1581.9	18946
2000	1459.2	1437.8	1480.6	17970
Male				
1995	1875.5	1836.2	1914.9	9162
1996	1955.1	1915.2	1995.0	9640
1997	1900.3	1861.3	1939.4	9500
1998	1949.4	1910.2	1988.5	9906
1999	1952.5	1913.6	1991.4	10076
2000	1839.9	1802.5	1877.4	9656
Female				
1995	1134.4	1108.8	1160.1	7537
1996	1197.1	1170.9	1223.2	8087
1997	1233.6	1207.3	1260.0	8455
1998	1243.7	1217.4	1270.0	8627
1999	1257.1	1230.8	1283.3	8870
2000	1162.1	1137.0	1187.2	8314

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rates, Alameda County, 1995-2000 (cont.)

Stroke		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total				
1995	551.2	537.5	564.9	6267
1996	574.1	560.2	588.0	6614
1997	562.9	549.3	576.5	6588
1998	600.6	586.7	614.6	7136
1999	570.3	556.8	583.8	6907
2000	570.1	556.7	583.6	6998
Male				
1995	601.4	578.6	624.1	2830
1996	627.6	604.5	650.7	2980
1997	619.7	596.9	642.5	2973
1998	651.3	628.1	674.5	3169
1999	608.5	586.3	630.6	3025
2000	593.3	571.7	614.9	3008
Female				
1995	513.8	496.6	531.0	3437
1996	532.8	515.4	550.1	3634
1997	522.4	505.3	539.5	3615
1998	564.6	547.0	582.2	3967
1999	543.6	526.5	560.8	3882
2000	552.4	535.2	569.6	3990

Unintentional Injury		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total				
1995	457.6	445.7	469.6	5783
1996	415.3	403.9	426.6	5291
1997	427.1	415.8	438.5	5518
1998	434.6	423.1	446.0	5658
1999	437.7	426.4	449.1	5814
2000	446.8	435.4	458.2	6001
Male				
1995	467.5	449.6	485.4	2876
1996	433.8	416.7	450.9	2688
1997	440.0	422.8	457.2	2748
1998	447.6	430.3	465.0	2770
1999	467.6	450.2	485.0	2981
2000	462.8	445.6	480.0	2978
Female				
1995	423.0	407.6	438.5	2907
1996	372.9	358.6	387.3	2603
1997	391.8	377.1	406.4	2770
1998	403.2	388.4	417.9	2888
1999	389.0	374.6	403.4	2833
2000	410.0	395.3	424.7	3023

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rates, Alameda County, 1995-2000 (cont.)

Motor Vehicle Accident		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total				
1995	108.6	102.9	114.2	1468
1996	90.9	85.8	96.0	1251
1997	93.1	88.0	98.2	1301
1998	87.1	82.2	92.1	1223
1999	98.4	93.2	103.6	1394
2000	97.2	92.1	102.3	1411
Male				
1995	129.5	120.6	138.5	865
1996	115.3	107.0	123.5	783
1997	119.7	111.3	128.1	820
1998	104.2	96.5	112.0	722
1999	127.4	118.9	135.9	891
2000	123.6	115.3	131.9	883
Female				
1995	86.4	79.5	93.4	603
1996	66.8	60.7	72.9	468
1997	67.5	61.4	73.6	481
1998	70.2	64.0	76.4	501
1999	69.6	63.5	75.7	503
2000	71.6	65.4	77.7	528

Self-Inflicted Injury		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total				
1995	31.0	28.0	33.9	438
1996	29.2	26.3	32.0	422
1997	28.1	25.4	30.9	408
1998	31.4	28.5	34.4	455
1999	27.6	24.9	30.3	406
2000	29.4	26.6	32.2	435
Male				
1995	24.3	20.5	28.1	165
1996	24.9	21.1	28.7	177
1997	22.2	18.7	25.8	158
1998	24.0	20.3	27.7	172
1999	24.1	20.4	27.8	170
2000	21.5	18.1	24.9	157
Female				
1995	38.2	33.7	42.8	273
1996	34.0	29.7	38.2	245
1997	34.3	30.0	38.5	250
1998	39.0	34.4	43.5	283
1999	31.9	27.8	36.0	236
2000	37.4	33.0	41.9	278

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rates, Alameda County, 1995-2000 (cont.)

Assault Injury		95% Confidence Interval		Annual Number
Year	Rate	Lower	Upper	
Total				
1995	59.0	55.0	63.0	861
1996	52.5	48.8	56.3	765
1997	51.7	48.0	55.4	764
1998	51.4	47.7	55.1	760
1999	42.9	39.6	46.3	642
2000	43.0	39.7	46.3	650
Male				
1995	99.6	92.2	106.9	731
1996	87.6	80.7	94.5	641
1997	86.8	80.0	93.5	644
1998	86.1	79.4	92.9	635
1999	72.5	66.4	78.7	545
2000	73.4	67.2	79.5	557
Female				
1995	17.9	14.8	21.0	130
1996	17.0	14.0	20.0	124
1997	16.5	13.5	19.5	120
1998	16.9	13.9	19.9	125
1999	13.0	10.4	15.6	97
2000	12.3	9.8	14.8	93

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rates for Chronic Diseases, Alameda County, 1998-2000 Average

	Male	95% CI		Average	Female	95% CI		Average	Total	95% CI		Average
	Rate	Lower	Upper	Annual #	Rate	Lower	Upper	Annual #	Rate	Lower	Upper	Annual #
All Asthma												
Total	180.2	170.0	190.5	1,224	195.3	185.0	205.6	1,383	189.5	182.2	196.8	2,606
African American	448.4	409.6	487.1	542	458.1	420.6	495.7	580	458.1	431.0	485.2	1,122
American Indian	*			1	*			2	*			3
Asian	119.8	99.4	140.2	146	110.7	92.1	129.3	141	116.0	102.2	129.8	287
Hispanic/Latino	115.1	95.9	134.2	171	130.5	108.8	152.1	160	123.1	108.6	137.6	331
White	98.2	86.2	110.2	267	128.9	116.4	141.4	432	115.0	106.3	123.7	699
Child Asthma (<15 Years)												
Total	518.3	482.2	554.4	792	317.5	288.6	346.5	463	420.2	396.9	443.4	1,255
African American	1281.0	1149.9	1412.1	367	858.6	749.9	967.3	240	1072.7	987.4	1158.1	607
American Indian	*			1	*			1	*			2
Asian	262.7	210.4	324.0	87	129.5	92.5	176.3	40	197.9	163.3	232.2	127
Hispanic/Latino	330.1	272.6	387.6	129	200.7	157.9	251.6	75	266.7	229.8	303.6	204
White	251.7	208.3	295.1	130	134.8	104.3	171.5	66	194.9	167.5	222.2	196
Diabetes												
Total	1205.2	1175.6	1234.8	6,660	1204.3	1178.5	1230.1	8,409	1201.3	1182.1	1220.6	15,070
African American	2031.7	1931.8	2131.5	1,693	2403.8	2313.3	2494.2	2,742	2249.1	2182.1	2316.1	4,435
American Indian	*			16	*			14	509.7	343.9	727.6	30
Asian	860.0	798.9	921.2	790	832.6	778.7	886.5	933	847.1	806.6	887.6	1,724
Hispanic/Latino	1043.6	967.0	1120.2	768	1280.7	1201.2	1360.1	1,032	1171.1	1115.7	1226.5	1,801
White	1068.5	1030.5	1106.5	3,157	894.0	863.8	924.2	3,441	963.6	940.3	987.0	6,598
Coronary Heart Disease												
Total	1913.3	1874.8	1951.8	9,879	1220.9	1195.0	1246.7	8,604	1522.8	1500.7	1544.8	18,483
African American	1890.6	1790.6	1990.7	1,449	1665.0	1589.0	1740.9	1,857	1762.7	1702.2	1823.2	3,305
American Indian	*			15	*			10	491.3	317.9	725.3	25
Asian	1357.1	1279.0	1435.3	1,194	731.5	680.0	783.0	786	1011.2	966.2	1056.1	1,981
Hispanic/Latino	1136.0	1052.6	1219.3	748	915.3	847.2	983.5	703	1021.1	968.0	1074.2	1,451
White	2147.9	2092.8	2202.9	6,098	1217.1	1182.9	1251.3	4,992	1614.9	1584.7	1645.0	11,090
Stroke												
Total	617.2	594.9	639.5	3,067	553.5	536.2	570.9	3,946	580.2	566.6	593.8	7,014
African American	880.0	810.9	949.2	661	863.8	809.3	918.2	972	874.3	831.5	917.0	1,633
American Indian	*			8	*			6	*			14
Asian	469.7	423.1	516.3	405	415.0	376.1	453.8	447	439.7	409.8	469.6	851
Hispanic/Latino	329.6	284.6	374.7	220	314.9	275.2	354.7	246	324.0	294.1	353.9	465
White	624.8	594.2	655.4	1,669	519.6	497.4	541.8	2,164	560.0	542.2	577.8	3,833

* Rate not calculated due to small numbers.

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rates for Injuries, Alameda County, 1998-2000 Average

	Male Rate	95% CI		Average Annual #	Female Rate	95% CI		Average Annual #	Total Rate	95% CI		Average Annual #
		Lower	Upper			Lower	Upper			Lower	Upper	
Unintentional Injury												
Total	459.3	442.0	476.6	2,910	400.8	386.1	415.4	2,915	439.8	428.4	451.2	5,825
African American	505.9	460.6	551.1	532	360.5	326.7	394.3	444	431.4	403.8	459.1	976
American Indian	*			6	*			5	*			11
Asian	184.9	159.1	210.7	218	210.0	183.1	236.9	245	201.8	182.7	220.8	463
Hispanic/Latino	367.4	329.0	405.9	447	234.1	202.9	265.2	246	305.0	280.1	329.8	693
White	507.7	481.1	534.2	1,486	466.0	444.0	487.9	1,835	499.8	482.5	517.0	3,321
Motor Vehicle Accidents												
Total	118.5	110.2	126.7	832	70.4	64.3	76.6	511	94.2	89.2	99.3	1,343
African American	133.3	111.9	154.6	159	76.2	61.2	91.2	101	103.0	90.3	115.7	260
American Indian	*			1	*			1	*			2
Asian	44.2	32.4	55.9	59	41.5	30.5	52.6	57	43.1	35.0	51.2	116
Hispanic/Latino	89.7	72.3	107.0	122	48.8	35.5	62.1	58	70.1	59.1	81.1	180
White	125.0	112.3	137.6	392	69.9	60.7	79.0	235	97.3	89.5	105.0	627
Self-Inflicted Injury												
Total	23.2	19.6	26.8	166	36.1	31.7	40.5	266	29.5	26.7	32.3	432
African American	22.5	14.8	32.7	27	32.0	23.2	43.1	43	27.4	21.4	34.6	70
American Indian	*			1	*			<1	*			1
Asian	*			16	19.2	13.0	27.4	30	15.6	11.4	20.8	46
Hispanic/Latino	*			19	27.1	18.8	37.9	34	20.9	15.7	27.3	53
White	27.9	22.5	34.3	91	44.3	36.9	51.6	146	35.7	31.1	40.3	237
Assault												
Total	77.2	70.9	83.6	579	14.1	11.4	16.8	105	45.7	42.3	49.2	684
African American	235.1	207.4	262.8	287	38.6	29.0	50.4	54	130.5	116.5	144.5	341
American Indian	*			2	*			0	*			2
Asian	15.6	9.8	23.6	22	*			5	9.8	6.5	14.3	27
Hispanic/Latino	71.7	57.5	85.9	110	*			9	40.8	33.1	48.5	120
White	37.7	30.8	44.6	118	8.6	5.7	12.4	28	23.4	19.6	27.3	147

* Rate not calculated due to small numbers.

**AIDS Case Counts, Rates, and Confidence Intervals
by Year of Diagnosis, Alameda County, 1987-2001**

TOTAL

Year	Cases	Case Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
1987	286	23.3	20.6	26.0
1988	334	26.7	23.8	29.6
1989	420	33.0	29.9	36.2
1990	405	31.7	28.6	34.7
1991	485	37.4	34.1	40.8
1992	627	47.8	44.0	51.5
1993	584	44.0	40.4	47.5
1994	512	38.1	34.8	41.4
1995	449	33.0	29.9	36.0
1996	411	29.8	26.9	32.7
1997	326	23.4	20.8	25.9
1998	261	18.5	16.3	20.7
1999	248	17.4	15.2	19.5
2000	228	15.8	13.7	17.8
2001	191	13.1	11.2	14.9

WHITE

Year	Cases	Case Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
1987	181	26.5	22.7	30.4
1988	193	28.2	24.2	32.2
1989	238	34.7	30.3	39.1
1990	203	29.7	25.6	33.8
1991	246	36.2	31.7	40.7
1992	290	42.7	37.8	47.6
1993	244	36.2	31.7	40.8
1994	204	30.6	26.4	34.8
1995	169	25.7	21.8	29.6
1996	144	22.0	18.4	25.6
1997	105	15.9	12.9	18.9
1998	85	12.8	10.2	15.8
1999	65	10.0	7.7	12.8
2000	61	9.4	7.2	12.1
2001	35	5.4	3.8	7.5

**AIDS Case Counts, Rates, and Confidence Intervals
by Year of Diagnosis, Alameda County, 1987-2001 (cont.)**

AFRICAN AMERICAN

Year	Cases	Case Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
1987	79	36.5	28.9	45.5
1988	101	46.0	37.1	55.0
1989	134	60.3	50.1	70.5
1990	158	70.5	59.5	81.5
1991	193	84.9	72.9	96.8
1992	264	113.9	100.2	127.7
1993	276	117.8	103.9	131.7
1994	245	103.7	90.7	116.7
1995	236	99.2	86.6	111.9
1996	210	87.0	75.2	98.8
1997	161	65.0	55.0	75.0
1998	134	52.9	43.9	61.9
1999	129	51.7	42.8	60.7
2000	128	50.8	42.0	59.6
2001	110	43.3	35.2	51.4

LATINO

Year	Cases	Case Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
1987	17	**		
1988	34	19.7	13.6	27.5
1989	38	21.3	15.1	29.2
1990	30	16.3	11.0	23.3
1991	38	20.0	14.2	27.5
1992	57	29.0	22.0	37.6
1993	52	25.7	19.2	33.7
1994	47	22.7	16.7	30.2
1995	33	15.6	10.7	21.9
1996	38	17.5	12.4	24.0
1997	39	17.2	12.2	23.5
1998	32	13.6	9.3	19.2
1999	44	16.8	12.2	22.6
2000	31	11.6	7.9	16.4
2001	30	10.9	7.3	15.5

**Rate not calculated due to small numbers.

**AIDS Case Count by Year of Diagnosis:
Asian/Pacific Islander and American Indian**
Alameda County, 1987-2001**

Year	Asian/ PI	American Indian
1987	7	0
1988	3	2
1989	8	2
1990	12	2
1991	7	1
1992	12	2
1993	11	1
1994	15	1
1995	9	1
1996	18	0
1997	18	2
1998	10	0
1999	6	3
2000	7	1
2001	13	1

**Rates not calculated due to small numbers.

**AIDS Mode of Exposure as Percent of All Cases
by Year of Diagnosis, Alameda County, 1990-2001**

Year	MSM	IDU	MSM-IDU	Heterosexual
1990	70.6	10.1	9.9	4.2
1991	70.9	11.3	7.8	3.3
1992	65.7	16.3	5.4	5.6
1993	63.9	16.6	6.5	6.8
1994	58.4	18.8	6.6	10.0
1995	59.9	21.6	5.6	8.9
1996	53.8	20.4	8.3	11.7
1997	51.5	22.4	3.4	19.3
1998	51.0	17.2	3.8	25.7
1999	46.0	14.9	5.2	29.0
2000	45.2	13.2	4.4	32.5
2001	40.3	19.4	3.7	30.9

**Persons Living with AIDS
Alameda County, 1987-2001**

Year	Number
1987	308
1988	452
1989	590
1990	697
1991	855
1992	1128
1993	1361
1994	1502
1995	1620
1996	1733
1997	1921
1998	2074
1999	2219
2000	2372
2001	2492

**AIDS Deaths, Death Rates, and Confidence Intervals
by Year of Death, Alameda County, 1987-2001**

Year	Cases	Death Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
1987	145	11.8	9.9	13.7
1988	190	15.2	13.0	17.4
1989	282	22.2	19.6	24.8
1990	298	23.3	20.7	25.9
1991	327	25.2	22.5	28.0
1992	354	27.0	24.2	29.8
1993	351	26.4	23.7	29.2
1994	371	27.6	24.8	30.4
1995	361	26.5	23.8	29.3
1996	268	19.5	17.1	21.8
1997	138	9.9	8.2	11.6
1998	108	7.7	6.2	9.1
1999	103	7.2	5.8	8.6
2000	75	5.2	4.1	6.5
2001	61	4.2	3.2	5.4

**Chlamydia Cases, Case Rates, and Confidence Intervals
Alameda County, 1996 - 2001**

Year	Cases	Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
1996	3,375	272.1	262.9	281.3
1997	3,417	271.1	262.0	280.2
1998	3,647	283.4	274.2	292.6
1999	4,084	311.8	302.2	321.3
2000	4,977	371.1	360.8	381.5
2001	4,675	343.9	334.0	353.7

**Chlamydia Cases, Case Rates, and Confidence Intervals
1999 - 2001 Average**

Jurisdiction	Average Annual #	Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
Alameda	4,579	341.4	331.5	351.3
Berkeley	238	231.6	202.2	261.1
Contra Costa	2,010	211.8	202.5	221.1
San Francisco	2,949	379.7	366.0	393.4
Santa Clara	3,814	226.7	219.5	233.8
California	94,153	278.0	276.2	279.7

**Chlamydia Cases by Age, Case Rates, and Confidence Intervals
Alameda County, 1999 - 2001 Average**

Age Group	Average Annual #	Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
0-9	7	**		
10-14	103	111.4	89.9	132.8
15-19	1,626	1,924.9	1,831.4	2,018.5
20-24	1,449	1,721.6	1,633.0	1,810.2
25-34	1,005	451.3	423.4	479.2
35-44	255	108.8	95.4	122.1
45-54	64	34.6	26.6	44.1
55-64	8	**		
65+	61	44.7	34.2	57.5
Total	4,579	341.4	331.5	351.3

**Rate not calculated due to small numbers.

**Tuberculosis Cases, Case Rates, and Confidence Intervals
Alameda County, 1990 - 2001**

Year	TB Cases	Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
1990	296	25.2	22.3	28.1
1991	267	22.2	19.6	24.9
1992	223	18.6	16.1	21.0
1993	158	13.0	11.0	15.0
1994	200	16.3	14.0	18.6
1995	238	19.3	16.9	21.8
1996	234	18.9	16.4	21.3
1997	192	15.2	13.1	17.4
1998	223	17.3	15.1	19.6
1999	224	17.1	14.9	19.3
2000	241	18.0	15.7	20.2
2001	196	14.3	12.3	16.3

**Tuberculosis Cases, Case Rates, and Confidence Intervals
1999-2001 Average**

Jurisdiction	Average Annual #	Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
Alameda	220	16.4	14.3	18.6
Berkeley	11	10.7	5.3	19.7
Contra Costa	93	9.8	7.8	11.8
San Francisco	196	25.5	21.9	29.1
Santa Clara	231	13.7	12.0	15.5
California	3,412	10.1	9.7	10.4

**Tuberculosis Cases by Age, Case Rates, and Confidence Intervals
Alameda County, 1999 - 2001 Average**

Age Group	Average Annual #	Percent	Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
0-4 yrs	5	2.4	**		
5-14 yrs	6	2.7	**		
15-24 yrs	19	8.6	11.3	6.8	17.6
25-44 yrs	73	33.1	16.0	12.5	20.1
45-64 yrs	60	27.2	20.7	15.8	26.6
65+ yrs	57	25.9	41.6	31.5	53.9
Total	220	100.0	16.4	14.3	18.6

**Tuberculosis Cases by Race/Ethnicity, Case Rates, and Confidence Intervals
Alameda County, 1999 - 2001 Average**

Race/ Ethnicity	Average Annual #	Percent	Rate per 100,000	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
White	13	5.9	2.4	1.3	4.0
African American	45	20.3	21.9	15.9	29.4
Latino	32	14.7	12.3	8.4	17.3
Asian/Pac. Is.	129	58.8	43.2	35.7	50.6
Other	1	0.3	**		
Total	220	100.0	16.4	14.2	18.6

**Rates not calculated due to small numbers.